The National Society Magna Charta Dames 1943



Magna Charta — At Home and Abroad

by

Capt. H. Cotton Minchin



MISS ALICE ELIZABETH TRABUE President



MRS. JOHN S. WURTS ... Vice President



MRS. WILLIAM H. DONNER, Vice President

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Instituted on March 1st, 1909, at the Capitol of the United States, in the City of Washington. An hereditary Order it is directed by a Council and composed of women who are lineal descendants of one or more of the Barons of England who in or before the year 1215 rendered actual service toward securing, and who, after many defeats, finally did secure the articles of constitutional liberty, properly called the Magna Charta, from their severeign, John, King of England, which he ratified and delivered to them "in the meadow which is called Runnemede between Windsor and Staines," on the Thames, above London, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1215.



Printed in the U. S. A.



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MISS ELIZABETH WINSLOW DULLES
Secretary

HILADELPHIA, the city of brotherly love, the right 12 National Society Magna Charta Dames and Barons cradle of American liberty and the birthplace of the Constitution, again welcomed the gathering of members and their friends for the annual celebration of the Society at the Barclay on June 15, 1943, which was also attended by officials of the British government and representatives of the various branches of the armed forces.

A memorable day was this, the 728th anniversary. More than two hundred members and their escorts assembled, many from afar, and were heartily received. The attractive ballroom was the scene of this brilliant luncheon meeting, and a more appropriate setting could not be found, with the crimson portiers and gold furnishings reminding one of the colors of the Society. These were further emphasized in the decorations of the round tables set for ten, the ruby goblets and vases, the red and gold ribbon and the gorgeous flowers, which were the gift of Mrs. Hooper, Mrs. Donner and Mrs. Henderson.

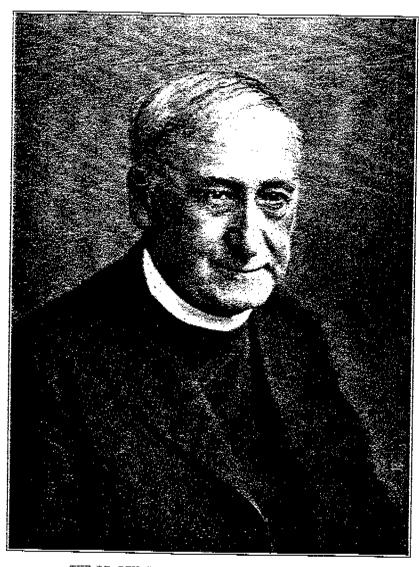
Seen at the President's Table, seated in the following order, were:

Mrs. John S. Wurts
Mrs. William E. Lockwood, Jr.
Mrs. Eugene F. Marsh
Mrs. Robert P. Hooper

British Laurence M. Robinson
Mrs. John Leonard Eckel
Captain Minchin
Miss Alice Elizabeth Trabue

Bishop Taitt
Mrs. William H. Donner
Mrs. Laurence M. Robinson
Mr. John S. Wurts
Mrs. Chichester du Pont
Mr. Tristram C. Whitaker
Mrs. Henry Belin du Pont
Mrs. Edward O. Troth

The guests having found their places at the tables, Miss Trabue called upon Bishop Taitt to offer the invocation.



THE RT. REV. FRANCIS MARION TAITT, S.T.D., LL.D. January 3, 1862 - July 17, 1943

# Grace Before Meat

June 15, 1943

An Invocation

offered by

The Rt. Rev. Francis M. Taitt, S. T. D.

Bishop of Pennsylvania

GOD, who art the author of peace and lover of concord; in knowing of whom is eternal life and whose service procures for us perfect freedom; we thank THEE that in times when freedom in Church or State has been in jeopardy, men have been raised up to defend these inalienable rights. Especially we thank THEE that when in our mother country, a monarch handed over the liberties of his country to a foreign potentate, the Barons of Runnymede compelled his granting the Great Charter of liberty for Church and State.

May this spirit be in the descendants of these noble men. May THY Fatherly Hand be ever over them and THY HOLY SPIRIT ever with them and lead us all in the knowledge and obedience of THY Holy Word. Bless us as we gather 'round the festive board. May THY goodness make us love and serve THEE and make us ever mindful of the wants of others, through JESUS CHRIST our LORD. Amen.

The Rt. Rev. Francis Marion Taitt, S. T. D., LL. D., Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Pennsylvania, was born in Burlington, New Jersey, January 3, 1862.

In early Colonial days Bishop Taitt's maternal ancestors settled on the Eastern shore of Maryland, and their descendants are still occupying these ancestral properties. About the year 1800 his paternal grandfather, a schoolmaster of Edinburgh, also removed to the same region. Bishop Taitt is connected with the families of Richardson, Donoho, Marshall and Ward and with General Francis Marion.

His parents, James M. Taitt and his wife, Elizabeth Ward Conway, moved to Philadelphia when he was eight years of age and the family became affiliated with Old Christ Church. A graduate of the Boys' Central High School and the Philadelphia Divinity School, Bishop Taitt was in 1885 advanced to the Priesthood by the late Bishop Scarborough of New Jersey. Following his ordination he became Assistant Minister at St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, and on Advent Sunday, 1887, he became Rector of Old Trinity Church, Southwark, then located on Catharine Street west of Second Street.

After more than five years at Trinity Church, Bishop Taitt on June 1, 1893, became Rector of St. Paul's Church, Chester, which had its organization back in early Colonial days. When called by the Diocese in June, 1929, to be Bishop Coadjutor, he was entering the thirty-seventh year of his rectorship at St. Paul's. Following Bishop Garland's death on March 1, 1931, Bishop Taitt became Bishop of the Diocese of Pennsylvania, the spiritual leader of the oldest and second largest Protestant Episcopal Diocese in America.

Since the above sketch was prepared, Bishop Taitt died at Chester, Pennsylvania, on Saturday, July 17, 1943. All flags on municipal buildings in Philadelphia and Chester were flown at half staff in tribute to one of the community's most beloved men. In addition to services in Chester where the Bishop made his home, there was held on the Wednesday following, in Holy Trinity Church, Philadelphia, a memorial service attended by Pennsylvania's most prominent citizens, clergy, officials and a great company of his friends of all denominations, who came to pay him tribute.

# Copyright 2012 National Society Magna Charta Dames and Barons Among other persons present were:

Mrs. J. Nelson Allison. Mrs. G. Hulings Atkins, Miss Josephine Parry Amos, Dr. and Mrs. Leighton F. Appleman, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lewis

Mrs. Charles E. Banker, Miss M. Lilly Beall, Mrs. Wallace C. Belcher, Mrs. Russell Bement, Mrs. Edwin W. Booth, Mrs. Henry R. Bringhurst, Mrs.

George H. Brown, Miss Helen May Brown,
Mrs. Francis Cannock, Mrs. Percy W. J. Cannon, Mrs. Benjamin Carmine,
Mrs. Francis Chesterman, Mrs. Albert Churchman, Miss Iranette Churchman,
Dr. Frances E. Clark, Mrs. F. Rulon Cloud, Mrs. Robert H. Colley, Mrs. E. Dodd Condit, Miss Florence Conway, Mrs. Joseph F. Cottrell, Mrs. Frederic S. Crispin, Miss Jane Penn Crispin, Mrs. Thomas Crooks.

Miss Bertha Davis, Mrs. Fred S. Davis, Mrs. Charles Boone Doak, Mrs. James Mapes Dodge. Miss Ida Draper, Mrs. Frederick A. Dudley, Miss Elizabeth W. Dulles, Miss Julia C. Dulles, Mrs. Francis I. du Pont.

Mrs. W. Wallace Eaton, Lt. and Mrs. Lauvence H. Eldredge. Mrs. Leonard B. Ettelson, Mrs. A. Giraud Foote, Miss Mary K. Foster, Mrs. Charles P. Fox, Mrs. William Clarke Fownes, Mrs. Lawrence J. Fuller, Col. and Mrs. Clarence H. Froelich.

Miss Harriet Neff Cans, Mr. Erwin Clarkson Carrett, Mrs. J. Benton Gemberling, Mrs. Ray Yeakle Gilder, Miss Mary Anne Woods Givens, Mrs. Edwin D. Glauser, Dr. and Mrs. Harry Clifford Green, Miss Margaret R. Grundy, Mrs. R. Leo Guilmette.

Mrs. Wm. Penn-Gaskoll Hall, Mrs. George B. Harvey, Mrs. Paul Hayne, Miss Elizabeth D. Headley, Mrs. Joseph Welles Henderson, Mrs. M. M. Ellicott Hess, Mrs. John Parker Hill, Mrs. Ernest V. Hubbard, Mrs. H. Lea Hudson.

Mrs. Joseph M. Huston.

Miss Francis H. Irwin, Mrs. Edmund H. Jowett, Mrs. W. Edward Jordan, The Princess Kaplanoff, Mrs. W. R. Morton Keast, Mrs. Gans King, Miss Edna Mortimer Law, Mrs. Charles M. Lea, Mrs. Robert Lewis, Mrs. William Church Longstreth, Mrs. S. C. Loveland, Mrs. William Ludington, Mrs. Edward Fell Lukens.

Mrs. Christian S. MacCain, Mrs. Raymond D. MacCart, Mrs. William MacFarland, Miss Harriet W. Mahon, Mrs., John C. Martin, Miss Florence Masland, Mrs. Cora Delano Mason, Mrs. Harley T. McDermott, Mrs. Homer McIlwain, Miss Margaret Curtis Merritt, Mrs. Dennis S. Miller, Rev. and Mrs. Gideon C. Montgomery, Mrs. Robert M. Moore, Mrs. Charles S. Morison, Mrs. I. Wistar Morris, Miss Mary Winder Morris, Mrs. William S. Morris, Mrs.

Frederick N. Morton, Mrs. William C. Mulford.

Mrs. William M. Nelson, Mrs. Dwight F. Norton, Miss Lillie Bell O'Donnell,

Mrs. William M. Nelson, Mrs. Dwight F. Norton, Miss Lillie Bell O'Donnell,

Mrs. William M Mrs. J. Lee Patton, Miss Mary Landell Paul, Miss June Perkins, Mrs. William Harvey Perkins, Mrs. Charles J. Pilling, Mrs. David Dixon Porter, Mrs. Thomas Hires Powers, Mrs. Walter E. Pridgen.

Mrs. Archibald F. Rader, Miss Marguerite Raoulx, Mrs. T. Earle Reeves, Mrs. John Rex, Dr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Rich, Mrs. Alden B. Richardson, Mrs. Edward W. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick M. Rogers, Mrs. Leonard G. Rundstrom.

Mrs. Wallace C. Saunders, Mrs. P. Marseilles Saxman, Mrs. Frederick Schoenfeld, Miss Rachel M. Scott, Miss Rosa E. Scott, Mrs. Robert C. Seiden, Mrs. Wm. Spencer Service, Mrs. Harold B. Seydel, Mrs. Herman Seydel, Mrs. Edwin P. Shattuck, Mrs. Clinton P. Sheaffer, Mrs. William D. Sherrerd, Mrs. Daniel M. Shewbrooks, Mrs. G. Howard Shriver, Mrs. Johnson Sims, Mrs. Arthur M. Slee, Mrs. Charles B. Sloan, Miss Elise Howard-Smith, Mrs. Emery W. Smith, Mrs. Ira A. Smith, Mrs. S. Dale Spotts, Mrs. Robert Stead, Miss Mary B. Steward, Mrs. Ruth G. K. Strawbridge, Mrs. George B. Sturr, Mrs. Robert P. Sturr, Mrs. Maurice Sweney.

Madame Beatrice Tassencourt, Mrs. J. Fithian Tatem, Mr. and Mrs. H. Birchard Taylor, Miss Marion Trabue, Miss Virginia Trabue, Mrs. Ellewood Turner, Mrs. Edward Warwick, Miss Elizabeth F. Washington, Mrs. Edward E. White, Mrs. E. Arthur Whitney, Mrs. J. Richard Wiggins, Mrs. H. Bernard Wilkinson, Mrs. Austin Williams, Mrs. Horace M. Witman, Mrs. Richard C. Woodbridge, Mrs. John Pilling Wright, Mrs. Thomas W. Wright, Miss Dorothy

W. Wurts.

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President Trabue warmly spoke the following greeting:

Ladies and Gentlemen: It is a very great pleasure to be with you in Philadelphia again, to see so many old friends and familiar faces, and to welcome the members of our Society and their guests.

A great change has come over the world since we last met here, in November of 1941, and I feel perfectly convinced that the spirit and determination, the valor and courage, exercised by the Barons in 1215, has had much weight in influencing the English and American leaders in the present struggle to throw off the yoke of tyranny that is so rampant over the world. Freedom is our birthright.

One of this nation's most forceful writers has declared that, with their British cousins, Americans share in the glories and recollections of the land of their forefathers, until the time of colonization. There is a tendency in certain quarters to discredit the recognition of such influences. There are even those who characterize them as unAmerican. Yet Burke has said: "In respecting your forefathers, you are brought to respect yourselves" and Sir Walter Scott declared that the recognition of the responsibility of a noble ancestry stimulates and inspires to a chivalrous conception of duty.

We who descend from the Barons value our English heritage and many here even claim descent from Alfred the Great. When, however, they point with pride of ownership to his coat of arms, I am reminded of the small boy whom I knew in Washington whose father had an office in the Capitol building. The boy often showed visitors a picture of the Capitol as a picture of "my daddy's office".

Claiming descent from the Barons and King Alfred is, however, a just pride and I would like to close with a few lines inscribed to King Alfred, which might well apply to our own heroes today:

He flashed, a meteor in the Island skies. But o'er the whole wide world there flamed the light Of steady purpose, masterful command. To lead against the Wrong, the Hosts of Right. He bade the best in man awake, srise. And meet undaunted, fiercest foes of life.

He opened pathways for the mane strate. Of soul and mind in noblest human strife.

Copyright 2012 National Society Wagna Charta Dames and Barons Despite the lapse of all the thousand years.
And so, Columbia, with a crown of bay.
Would wreathe the shrine of his immortal fame:
Her millions cry, "God bless King Alfred's name!"

I will now ask Mr. Wurts to introduce our speaker.



## Mr. Wurts responded as follows:

Madam President, Guests of Honor and Magna Charta Dames: The day and the occasion are alike significant. They bespeak responsibility and herald freedom. On this day through the centuries Magna Charta has rightly been celebrated. At your celebration of it, twelve years ago, you will recall, at a meeting in this room, another son of Britain, Dr. George Campbell Morgan, addressed you on "Two Principles of Magna Charta". Nor has that meeting been forgotten. He has a brief message for today, which we will hear later.

I am glad that our President, Miss Trabue, whose name I like at times to mis-pronounce as "Miss Alice True-blue", I say I am glad that Miss Alice has voiced that beautiful tribute to King Alfred the Great. He was the ablest and best king that ever sat upon the English throne, and as wise and good as he was able. And it is interesting to see the good and noble traits of so excellent an ancestor descend and rest upon a representative lineal descendant of our day. I refer of course to Captain Humphrey Cotton Minchin.

A world traveller, born in 1894, Captain Minchin attended Eton, and the Royal Military College at Sandhurst. He became an officer in the Cameronians, the Scottish Rifles, before the last war. Then he served at the Front in France from before Mons until the winter of 1917. After the Armistice he rejoined his regiment and served in India three years, eventually on the staff of Sir William Birdwood. For many years active in various appointments in many parts of the world, he was later, as representative of His Majesty's Government, sent on important official missions to India and to the United States, and now is attached to the British Embassy in Washington. When a pilot in the Royal Flying Corps, and his plane was brought down in France, he was wounded in conflict.

I do not need to tell you that war is a serious business. It entails sacrifice and suffering. And then, as in this present conflict, many a mother, and father too, experienced anxious moments. And what of the days to come? To us all in our anxiety Dr. Campbell Morgan sends this message:

Look up! Your Lord is near, And those you love Both here and there Are in His care.

Ladies and gentlemen, I have the honor to introduce to you as guest speaker our worthy friend, Captain Minchin.



CAPTAIN HUMPHREY COTTON MINCHIN

# Magna Charta at Home and Abroad

an Address by

# Captain Humphrey Cotton Minchin

of the British Embassy

delivered before

The National Society Magna Charta Dames

Meeting at The Barclay

Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia

June 15, 1943

Madam President, Mister Bishop. Officers of the Armed Forces, Members of The National Society Magna Charta Dames, and my fellow Guests:

CONSIDER it a high honour as a Briton to address you on this 728th Anniversary of the Charter which your Society delights to honour. Not only is the idea admirable but at this moment when the forces of evil are aligned against us, forces whose success would destroy not merely every fruit of the charter but would destroy our very civilisation itself, it is most meet and proper to pause for a moment to consider the debt we owe to these others.

The wise appreciate that if we can claim any stature it is solely because we stand on the shoulders of those who have gone before us. This has been faultlessly termed our finest hour by a great Englishman, Mr. Winston Churchill, but if we are to acquit ourselves in worthy manner it will be because we merit the temporary upholding of the torch which brave and honest men and women throughout the history of our civilisation have held and handed to us.

I repeat it is good therefore to pause and consider the scene and purpose of the meeting on Runnymede these

many centuries ago. Indeed I know those lush meadows well and as a boy I plied an oar - incidentally with conspicuous ill-success - on the lovely reaches of that very river Thames, beloved of Englishmen and honoured for all time by gentle Spenser. But how different the occasion of that memorable day we are now commemorating! Three parties were gathered together and only one, the King, was to be the loser. The charter did not introduce new ideas but it did confirm and restore liberties on which a bad monarch had encroached. Admitted the liberties were largely those of the Church and Barons, but far better that some should have some freedom than none any, and later those liberties were to be extended beyond the thought of those present on that day. For they could not have realised that they were actually lighting a candle from whose flame future generations would kindle not only candles but lamps, not only lamps but beacons, not only beacons but searchlights to illumine yet further dark corners of the world where darkness still shuts out all liberty and freedom. The intransigent king, the proud prelates, the bold barons were all alike in their natural blindness to the course to which their hand had then irrevocably set the ship of state. Conspicuously absent, too, from their thoughts was the idea that the common people would eventually assert their own rights and found their own conceptions of liberty on the very charter by which these privileged few were safeguarding their own advantages. Five hundred years later another English voice would be raised in impeccable verse to honour unknown village Hampdens, mute inglorious Miltons and Cromwells guiltless of their country's blood, may be, but nevertheless deliberate fashioners of ever widening and protecting freedom.

Still later a people on a continent unknown and not thought of in King John's day would rise and in the true tradition of their forefathers break what they considered fetters and as free men steel themselves to forge their own destiny. #

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Copyright 2012 National Society Magna Charta Dames and Barons His-Magna Charta was — as are all furning points on History — both an end and a beginning. It closed an epoch and heralded an era. An era, indeed, which will know no end until God's Kingdom reigns on earth and the divine purpose permeates all human mind and all human conduct. How far we are from that is plain to all today, but far from being despondent we should be inspired in thought and deed by the responsibility and task that are ours. We are the heirs to a noble tradition, we are blessed by the actions of those who have gone before and we are blessed again by the example set by our sons today.

For what is tradition? Tradition is that force which to those who are conscious of it, is continually moulding the character of the living and — "so great is the immensity cloistered in the womb of time" — of those yet unborn. It is the very oriflamme which illumines the life and conduct of all patriots. For patriotism is only worthless to the unworthy, it is only ignoble to the mean and to the base, it is only a shameless shibboleth to the shameful. Patriotism is the truly divine sap which courses through the veins of millions who will gladly undergo want and privation, endure punishment and defeat, face up to death itself because they could and can do no other. Knowingly their course is set and for them the dangers and the hardships are as nought. For them patriotism is freedom, for the others it is cant.

But as a noble woman, legally murdered by the precursors of the Nazis, nobly said Patriotism is not enough. Nor is Liberty enough for both are windy meaningless things if the will and character be not there to give them vitality and life. Freedom cannot be given. It is not a gift to be used as a dollar bill or a ten shilling note to purchase something else. It is a quality of the mind which character based on tradition will fashion into a flaming purpose. It is no catchword for politicians to toss back and forth on the floor of a legislature. It is no abracadabra with which the weak can spell open the doors of their prison house. It is the clear note of summons in the call of duty, unmistakable to the ears of the free, signalling them to gird themselves gladly for the fight, telling them to cast aside foolish and selfish things.

It is the note that Poland heard and in whose music Poland will live again. It is the note which roused the people of England and the free peoples of the free and far-flung Dominions to leave home and family, desk and plough. It is the note which in its most carefree form caused men and women to dance on a Saint's bridge in Avignon. It is the note of sublime inspiration which lead the people of Marseilles to assail the barricades and which will ever inspire men as long as there are barricades yet to assault. It is the cadence of the momentarily muted music which the deathless underground of enslaved Europe and Asia still hear and to which their peoples are dedicating every perilous moment of their perilous lives. To some it is the voice of God, to others the look in their child's eyes, and to others again it is the very breath of their being and the sole consecration of their transitory life.

Many might say we have strayed far from the terms of our reference but they would be in error. So small may be the seed from which so great and bounteous is the harvest. The lonely fighter on Guadalcanal, the unknown casualty a-sprawl on the Libyan sands whose poor body never lived to see the desert victory, the nameless pilot of a bomber or fighter in the chartless immensity of the sky, were each fulfilling, unaware, purposes which had their origin in a meeting on a little green island lapped by the flowing waters of the Thames seven hundred years and more ago. And here in this Pennsylvania city where once was struck on a bell a note whose reverberations time has not yet stilled we are gathered to remember things which should be remembered and — I would like to think — to honour those who in their countless host have made possible the promise inscribed in a time-mellowed parchment, of Cophight 2002 Mations Stociets Magna Charta Dames and Barons treasured keeping in your Library of Congress today. "Therefore never send to know for whom the bell tolls. It tolls for thee."

America and Great Britain have each gone their several ways. Free and independent, they are yet united at the moment in facing a common foe and a common danger. They will be triumphant and they will regain their several paths. They have, however, and (just as there is no setting back the hands on the clock there is no eluding the record of History), they have a joint share in a joint tradition which fashions them now as it did when they were young. It is a tradition of which both can be proud, of which both should be aware, of which both should be tenacious. It is not the lifeless framework of things which were but the solid immovable foundation stone of the building of things to come. It is no museum piece which all may see and none may use, it is the essential pattern by which the whole world without let of race or colour or creed can design its future.

And what is this special tradition? It was essentially an English tradition since the mother is older than the child and the tradition was a proud five hundred years in growth before the child chose to leave the mother. But in so many of its aspects it has become part and parcel of American national life as it was the unmistakable guiding and inspirational thoughts behind the framing of your Declaration of Independence. Those "self-evident truths" would have rejoiced the hearts of many Englishmen sleeping in peaceful English churchyards and you will remember that those truths did not lack English admirers even when bloodshed and passion were filling the day. Thomas Jefferson wrote for all free men and lovers of freedom when he took up that pen.

In its simplest form our tradition may be said to be the antithesis of all for which the Axis gangsters hold the gun. For by it, man is greater than the State, government is the choice of the governed, prisons are only for the tried and

proved guilty. Then America made its great and lovely contribution. Life, liberty and — most Voltairean of all — the pursuit of Happiness are not merely the unalienable rights of man but man is therewith especially endowed by the Creator. Later a great British Prime Minister, Mr. Gladstone, was to term the Constitution which followed the most wonderful work ever struck off at a given time by the brain and purpose of man. Ladies and Gentlemen, with such a flowering, how can any intelligent man deny what should be plain to all?

But close on one hundred and fifty years later, our tradition was to reach its apotheosis, for all that for which your forefathers laid down their lives and shed their blood was to be granted by an English parliament to the Great British Dominions by the mere stroke of a pen. Not only were they to become as free and independent as are the United States of America but they were to practise the very thing which your far-seeing ancestors had once proclaimed as their aim: Allegiance to the crown with divorcement from parliament. It was on American shoulders therefore that the signers of that tremendous document, the Statute of Westminster, stood.

Let those of us therefore who value tradition (and I speak today to those who are proud to confess that faith) renew our strength in the pure waters of this commemoration. Let us return to our tasks refreshed and ennobled by this momentary slipping back into the cool halls of remembered time. Let us treat falsehood and calumny and insinuation with the contempt these lackeys of the devil deserve. Tradition breeds respect and with mutual esteem for each other we can face the imponderable problems of the peace with the proud confidence that brooks no indecision and which will overcome every impediment.

God of our fathers, known of old Lord of our far flung battle-line, Lord God of Hosts, be with us yet Lest we forget—lest we forget.



MRS. JOHN LEONARD ECKEL Vice President



MRS. ROBERT POOLE HOOPER
Vice President



THE PRINCESS TROUBETZKOY Vice President



MRS. EUGENE FOWLER MARSH Vice President

# The National Society An Hereditary Order



# Magna Charta Dames Instituted March 1, 1909

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For convenience kindly address correspondence to P. O. Box 4222, Philadelphia, Pa.

a Dames and Barons Copyright 2



MISS ADELAIDE MILTON DE GROOT Regents' Delegate for National Defense

The Magna Charta Dames, ever deeply interested in loyal American patriotic and hereditary movements, feel that these are not only most helpful but quite necessary, especially at the present time and can be used to accomplish much toward establishing a greater respect for constitutional law. In foursuance of this aim the Society has shown itself to be great - great in vision, great in standards, and great in influence. This Society is of service to all its members and each shares alike in its advantages and privileges. And it is not for the members only, but for their children and all those who come after them, and there is a definite place, indeed a real need for the message which it proclaims.



This Society rests upon a provision quite unique in that a perpetual life membership consists of "two persons at one time in the same family". These persons are known as the Primarymember and the Hereditary member. While both are members for life, the dual membership itself is perpetual, being carried on by younger members of the family as they succeed to it from time Copyright 2012 National Society Magna Charta Dames and Barons to time; upon the death of the Primary member whose place is then taken by the Hereditary member. The latter thereupon selects one to become the Hereditary member who in her turn will be a Primary member and who will then name someone to succeed her.

As there are two grades of membership, Primary and Hereditary, so there are two classes of members: The Baronage, which is composed of women who are lineal descendants of one or more of the Sureties for Magna Charta, and the Knighthood, which comprises women other than those descended from a Surety, who may be enrolled as descended either from a Baron, Prelate, Knight or other influential person present on the field of Runnemede or recognized for loyalty on behalf of the Charter.

#### HELD IN LOVING REMEMBRANCE

		,
MRS	SAMUEL I. ADAMS (Caroline Howell Jessop) CHARLES LEWIS APPLEGASTM (Sthyl Clopton) FRANK ARTZ, SR. (Trene Conway Bolls)	December 24, 1939
MRS MRS MRS MRS MRS MRS MRS MRS	FRANCES RITTER BARTHOLOMEW HORACE D. BELLIS (COTA SLEVENSON) - ALFRED R. BERKELEY (SAIGH BETNARD MANNING) JOSÉPH ÉLAUER BIRD (Annie Dudley Bedford) WILLIAM KENNEOV BOONE (Anne Gordon Herhert) - EDWIN LEROY BOWEN (Ellion Brooke Culver) WILLIAM ERNEST BRACETT (Lydia Sherard) - BERNYCE FROST BULLARN (Elizabeth Millar) - MARY TAYLOR BURRANK	November 26, 1939 March 25, 1940 May 26, 1939 November 17, 1940 1941 October 26, 1941 September 6, 1941
.W. 885.	Winthrop Burn (Frances Page)	January I5, 1939
MRS. MRS. MRS. MRS. MRS. MRS. MRS. MRS.	GEORGE W. CARE (Louise Clarkson Murphy) ALFRED H. CARRIGAN (Lulu Burwise) MERRIT E. CARTER (Mabel Woodruff Porter) WESTOVER CHANNON (Vesta Miller Westover) CHARLES CURRY CHASE (Maria Melvina Sawyer) EDWARD WINSLOW CLARK, 3RD (HAZEL Mills Dolph) SAMUEL M. CLEMENT (Mabel Victorine Richardson) ELIJAH AMOS COLLINS (Mary Alice Rodhouse) GIDEON PERRY COMER (Laura Randolph) HENRY VAIL CONDICT (Anna Cuyler Hudson) CAROLINE PARMAN CORDNER LIZZIE BELLE COWLES CALER CRESSON (Helen Anderson Wilson)	February 17, 1939
Mrs.	EUGENE HANLET DARRACH (Maurie Huntington)	March 6, 1941
MISS MRS. MISS MISS MISS MRS. MRS. MRS.	ANADA ROBERTSON DEAN COUNTESS DE TRAMPE (Rachel Barker) DOROTHY MUNNIKHYSKN DEWESSE M. WOOD DIAZ (Marisne Wood) HARRIET CORY DICKINSON KERN DODGE (Helen Peterson Cicene) MARY ELIZABETH DOOLUTHE JOHN ROBERT DOWNING (Évelyn Southworth Craig) CHARLES ARTHUS DRAFER (Martha Washington Stark) CALER C. DULA (Julie Womack)	May 23, 1942 June, 1940 January 10, 1943 October 10, 1939 July 12, 1943 1941 September 17, 1939 December 3, 1939
Mas.	EDITH EDWARDS WILLIAM WHITEHEAD ERWIN (Lucy Lane) FELIX GRUNDY EWING (Jane Washington)	June 16, 1942 March 14, 1941
Mas. Mas.	Henry Whipple Farnum (Anna Scott Whatton-Bickley) James Robert Ferens (Edith Hunt Weatherby) CHARLES CARROLL FOLLMER (Edith May Rogers) LURANA ZEMILLE FRANKLIN	November, 1942 June 14, 1938 January, 1940
Vines.	Wilbourn Smith Gloss (Anné Nugent) Norman T. (Bill (Winifred Stone) Lena Rosa Gilmer	Pebruary 21, 1939 April 7, 1941 September 17, 1940

Mas. W.Copyright(2012-National-Society Magna Charta Mas. William Saferthwate Hallowall (Anna Jenkiny Perris) Mass Emma Wilder Hast	Damęs and Barons
Mrs. John Arrord Hiccons (Blik Whister) Mrss M. Frila Hoopes	June 23, 1041 September 3, 1940
Mas. Theodore Jesse Hoover (Mildred Brooke) Mrs. Arnold Harms Houd (Annie Robb Firth)	January 10, 1940
Mrs. Edwin Clark Horn (Mary Louise Etwin) Mrs. Edward Bentley Huling (Sarah Julia Hawks)	November 5, 1941 Jun= 23, 1941 September 3, 1940 January 16, 1940 October 11, 1940
Mas. John Herndon James (Marie Aurelia Williams)	April 23, 1940
Mas. John Herndon James (Marie Aurelia Williams) Mas. Charles O. Jenes (Della Downling) Mbs. Charles Netl Jewett (Julia Ana Gerty) Mes. Ben Johnson (Annie Kouwenbergh)	September 9, 1939
Mrs. Brx Johnson (Annie Kouwenbergh)	June 20, 1939
Mas. Gustavus Town Kirby (Wilhelmine Stewart Dunn Claffin)	
Mrs. Robert Whitman Lesley (Edialic William)	March 19, 1940 January 22, 1940
MRS. ROBERT ERREST LEWIS (Addid Lucile Applegate) MRS. ROBERT ERREST LEWIS (Addid Lucile Applegate) MRS. WILLIAM FRANKIN LONES (Lellie Capitols Southwick: MRS. GEORGE HORGE LORINGR (Alma Viola Ennis) MRS. GEORGE HANDRON LUSE (Augusta Demardine Kimball)	1942 January 19, 1941
Mrs. George Anthony Lusse (Augusta Demardice Kimbali)	March 14, 1941
Mrs. Frank Marshan. (Ada Isabel jones)	August 16, 1939 August 9, 1939
Mas. William Alexander McCain (Mary Louise Enry)	∫(8y i, 1942 October 34, 1940
Mas. John King McLanahan, Jr. (Ella Amsbry Spendley)	September 4, 1943
Mrs. William Catlin Milland (Cota Sprague)	November, 1942
MRS. GEORGE ANYSHONY LUSSE (Augusta Gernardine Edward) MRS. FRANK MARSHALL (Ada Isabel Jones) MISS KATHERINE LIVINGSTON MATHER MRS. WILLIAM ALENANDER MCCAIN (Mary Louise Early) MISS GERTRODE LAURA MCGLURE MRS. JOHN KING MCLAMAMAN, JR. (Ella Amsbry Spendisy) MRS. WILLIAM SWAIN MEER (Adelaide Neweil) MRS. WILLIAM CATLIN MILLAND (Corn Springle) MRS. WILLIAM CATLIN MILLAND (Corn Springle) MRS. WILLIAM LEWIS MOODY, JR. (Libbic Rice Shearn) MRS. JOHN WESLEY MOYER (Harriet Wieder) MRS. JULIEN OATIZ (Alice Engénie duPont) MISS ELIZABETH LEGIS (Pro- MRS. HEATON OWSERY (Caroline Dudley Harrison)	February 12, 1940
Mrs. Inlian Ortiz (Alice Engénie duPont)	November 5, 1940
Miss Elizabeth Certs Orto Mrs. Heaton Owsley (Caroline Dudley Harrison)	
MRS. WILLIAM ROCK PAINTER (Corn Herndon)	October 25, 1941
MRS. ROBERT ROSE PETERS (Mary Helen Baylies) MRS. SHERMAN IRA POOL (Minnie Alice Lewis)	November 18, 1939
	October 2, 1939 March 29, 1940
Mes. Robert Carter Randolph (Isabel Wurts Harrison) Mes. Frederick Tappan Ranney (Mery Elizabeth Baich) Mes. J. Laurekce Raymonb (Edith Anderson) Mes. John Williams Roberts (Elizabeth Kimball Hyde)	August 14, 1942
Miss Mary Hill Ross	Nugust 14, 1942
Mrs. Winthrop Sargent (Emma Worcester) Mrs. Fred A. Sawyer (Mary Stone Moore) Mrs. J. Laird Schoner (May Wyatt Gillam) Mrss Emma Julia Scott Mrs. Henry Priper Scott (Mary Wonderly Brown) Mrs. John Scott, Jr. (Mary Lane Landis)	December 7, 1942 1940
Mrs. Fred A. Sawyer (Mary Stone Moore) Mrs. J. Laten Schoner (May Wyatt Gillam)	May 30, 1941
MISS EMMA JULIA SCOTT MRS. HENRY PRIPRE SCOTT (Mary Wonderly Brown)	
Mrs. John Scott, Jr. (Mary Lane Landis) Mrs. Horace Harpster Sears (Mury Belle Hedges)	August 19, 1942 January 28, 1939
Mrs. John Batcon Shaw (Allena Bassett) Mrs. William Thomson Sherron (Gertrude R. Cill)	April 19, 1940
Mrs. Joseph Ferris Simmons (Mabel Louise Storm) Mrs. George Milward Smith (Fannie Brownell Brown)	May 30, 1940
Mrs. M. F. Montgomery Smith (May Forbush Montgomery) Mrs. George Grant Snowben (Penri Pinkerton McClelland)	May 27, 1943
Mrs. EDWIN D. STALFORT (Frances Polk Pyle)	July 10, 1942 April 13, 7942
Mas. Horaca Harbeter Sease (Mury Belle Heriges) Mss. John Baucou Shaw (Allens Bassett) Mss. William Thomson Sherron (Gertrude R. Gill) Mss. William Thomson Sherron (Gertrude R. Gill) Mss. Joseph Ferris Shimons (Mabel Louise Storm) Mss. George Milward Santhi (Fannie Brownell Brown) Mss. M. F. Mondoomery Shithi (Alay Forbush Montgomery) Mss. George Geant Snowden (Penri Pinkerton McClelland) Mss. Edwin D. Stalport (Frances Polk Pyle) Mss. William S. Stewart, II (Mattle Hotchkiss) Mss. Charles Jennings Strang (Henrieth Wallis Oliphant) Mss. James Francis Sullivan (Lulue Romaine Nichols)	April 3, 1940 January 29, 1939
Man Marrier Hawar (Lore (Helen Herror)	May 23, 1943
MRS, WILLIAM THOMAS (Emma Adelia Gay)	December 25, 1941 December, 1940
MRS. WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (Helen Herron) MRS. WILLIAM THOMAS (Emma Adelia Gay) MRS. HAROLD B. THORPE (Elizabeth Pendleton Robinson) MISS MINNIE PACKWOOD TILDEN	
Mrs. (onn A. Vanderfoel (Emily Caroline Noyes)	1940 19ccember 20, 1942
Mrs. John A. Vanderpoel (Emily Caroline Noyes) Mrs. Levan Larce Vansant (Magdalena Beverlin) Mrs. Henry Perper Vaux (Frances Alice Cramp) Mrss Susan Mounts Vaux	December 29, 1942 August 12, 1939 August 12, 1939
No. Toron Berez Wickerstown (Louis Hoyd)	February 2, 1941
MRS. BLANTON CHARLES WELSH (Emilie Benson)	1940
Mrs. O. HARVEY WHILARD (Frances Intrines) Mrs. David Evans Williams (Mary Vaughan Merrick)	October 7, 1940 March 27, 1940 August 14, 1939
Mrs. MALLACE COATES WILLIAMS (Maria Louise Chandler)	August 14, 1939 October 18, 1940 1941
MRS. JOSEPH REEVES WAINWRIGHT (LEHTA Lloyd) MRS. BLANTON CHARLES WELSH (Emilie Benson) MRS. O. HARVEY WILLARD (Frances Burdick) MRS. DAVID EVANS WILLIAMS (Nina Estella McPherson) MRS. EDWARD REES WILLIAMS (Nina Estella McPherson) MRS. WALLACE COATES WILLIAMS (Maria Louise Chandler) MRS. WILLIAM HENRY WILLIAMSON (Marry Ready Weaver) MRS. J. MERGILL WRIGHT (Laura A. Peacce) MRS. EDWARD VANCNEM WURTS (Élizabeth White Robins)	December 1, 1938 March 5, 1939
Mrs. Edward Vanckem Wurts (Elizabeth White Rooms)	

#### SOME MEMORABLE MEETINGS OF THE SOCIETY

June 10, 1929, Gueste of Mrs. James Large at The Ritz Carlton, Philadelphia. Address by John S. Wurts, LL.B., "A Priceless Heritage,"

November 21, 1929, at The Copicy-Plaza, Boston. Addresses by Mrs. Daniel Kent and Mrs. William 5. Hallowell, "Magna Charta Ideals."

March 1, 1950, at The Drake, Chicago. Address by Miss Isabel Wurts Page, "Our Twenty-first Anniversary."

June 12, 1930, Guests of Mrs. Julien Ortiz at "Valmy." Greenville, Delaware. Address by John S. Wurts, LL.B., "The Field of Runnemede."

November 5, 1930, at The Willard, Washington, Addresses by Dr. Marcus Benjamin and Dr. Joseph G. B. Bulloch, "Magna Charta and the Ladies."

March 17, 1931, at The Vanderbilt, New York. Address by Mrs. Finley J. Shepard, "The Trend of the Times. A Plea for the Christian Faith."

June 11, 1931. Guests of Mrs. James Large at Strawberry Mansion, Philadelphia. Address by Miss Sarah D. Lowrie, "A New Era of Hospitality."

November 12, 1931, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Address by Dr. G. Campbell Morgan, "Two Principles of Magna Charta."

June 11, 1932, Guests of Mrs. Finley J. Shepard at "Lyndhurst," Irvington on Hudson, who also made the address.

November 16, 1932, at Green Hill Farms, Overbrook. Addresses by Anna Lane Lingelbach, Ph.D., "Magna Charta and William Penn"; Rev. D. Wilmot Galeson, M.A., "The Pen and the Sword."

June 12, 1933, Guests of Mrs. James Starr at Fort Hunter on the Susquehanna. Address by Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, "Fort Hunter."

November 14, 1933, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Address by Frances Lester Warner. "A Foot-Note to Magna Charta."

June 12, 1934, Guests of Mrs. John T. Dorrance at "Woodcrest," Radnor. Address by Dr. Leicester Crosby Lewis, "The Ordered Liberty of Magna Charta."

November 20, 1934, at Sherry's, New York, Addresses by Major Montgomery Schuyler, "Early Settlements in America"; Major John V. Bouvier, "Our Political Recession"; Dr. William Schier Bryant, "Allegiance."

June 16, 1935, Guests of Mrs. George Harrison Houston at the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Address by Hon. Gilbert Holland Montague, "The Constitution and Magna Charta."

November 12, 1935, at The Belvedere, Baltimore. Address by Hon. Daniel R. Randall, "Lest We Forget."

March 3, 1936, at The Shoreham, Washington. Address by Hon. Daniel O. Hastings. "Our Democratic Form of Government Shall Endure."

June 16, 1936, at the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Address by Mr. George Harrison Houston, "The American System."

November 10, 1936, at The Plaza, New York. Address by Clarence Blair Mitchell, fisq., "The Influence of Magna Charta in Our Times."

March 2, 1937, at Somerset Hall, Glenside, Pennsylvania. Address by John S. Warts, Esq., "Chief Sources of Information Concerning Old English Family Descents."

June 15, 1937, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Addresses by Frances Lester Warner Hersey, Litt.D., "Magna Charta in the Home"; Mr. Samuel Price Wetherill, "Magna Charta and the Constitution."

November 9, 1937, at The Pendennis Club, Louisville. Address by Hon. James A. Emery, "Magna Charta—the Corner-stone of the Constitution."

June 2, 1938, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Address by Henning W, Prentis, Jr., LL.D., "The Tripod of Freedom."

November 1, 1938, at the Town and County Club, Hartford, Connecticut. Address by Walter Phelps Hall, Ph.D., "Magna Charta and Liberty."

March 1, 1939, at Somerset Hall, Clonside, Pennsylvania. Reception and tea to celebrate the Thirtieth Birthday of the Society.

June 13, 1939, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Address by Hon. Hamilton Fish, "Magna Charta and Tomorrow."

October 10, 1939, at the Sritish Pavilion, New York World's Fair. Address of welcome by Sir Louis Beale, K.C.M.G., C.S.E.; G. T. Hankin, Esq., "Magna Charta Hall"; John S. Wurts, Esq., "The Romance of the Great Charter."

March 5, 1940, at The Alcazar, Baltimore, at the invitation of Mrs. Alexander Gordon, Regent. Address by Rev. Theodore Parker Ferris, "The Meaning of Freedom."

October 22, 1940, at The Pendennis Club, Louisville. Address by Hon. James Walker Stites, "Magna Charta—The Basis of Our Constitution."

June 12, 1941, at Hotel Lafayette, Mariotta, Ohio. Address by Hon. George White, "Magna Charta, the Bulwark of Freedom."

November 18, 1941, at The Barclay, Philadelphia. Address by Robert Wilberforce, C.B.E., "Freedom in Magna Charta."

June 15, 1943, at The Barolay, Philadelphia. Address by Captain H. Cotton Minchin, "Magna Charta—At Home and Abroad."